

BLUE PRINT
BADAN REINTEGRASI-DAMAI ACEH
(BRA)



Badan Reintegrasi-Damai Aceh
14 Maret 2006

BACK GROUND

- All persons having been granted amnesty / released from prison or detention will have all political, economic, and social rights, as well as the right to participate freely in the political process, both in Aceh and at the National level.
- Persons who previously renounced their RI citizenship during the conflict will have the right to regain it.

BACK GROUND

- GoI and the authorities of Aceh will assist persons who participated in GAM activities by facilitating their reintegration into civil society.
- These measures focus on economic initiatives for:
 - Former combatants
 - Pardoned political prisoners
 - Affected civilians
- These groups will receive from the Aceh authorities:
 - Allocation of suitable farming land
 - Employment and/or
 - Adequate social security (if incapacitated)

BACK GROUND

Reintegration Fund:

- Suitable farming land and funds will be allocated to the authorities of Aceh to facilitate reintegration into civil society of former combatants and compensate political prisoners and affected civilians.
- GoI has allocated funds administered by authorities of Aceh for rehabilitation of public and private property destroyed or damaged as a consequence of the conflict.

BACK GROUND

- The authorities of Aceh and Gol will establish a joint Claims Settlement Commission to deal with unmet claims.
- GAM combatants will have the right to seek employment in the organic police and organic military forces in Aceh without discrimination and in conformity with national standards.

TARGET GROUP

Three major groups:

1. Combatants
2. Political prisoners
3. Affected civilians

- 3,000 combatants of GAM as approved by parties to the MoU.
- All pardoned political prisoners also have a fixed number dan concrete name.
- A small number for persons who during the conflict renounced their RI citizenship.

TARGET GROUP

Finally, accurate numbers for the rest of GAM or persons who were granted amnesty are still unknown and are considered belonging to the group of affected civilians.

These are:

1. Civilians who suffered a demonstrable loss, including whose property was destroyed or damaged.
2. Civilians who moved from their original places (Internal Displacement People), because of the conflict.
3. Persons who lost their economic and social activities.
4. Children, who lost their parents because of the conflict.
5. Persons who suffered bodily trauma or who suffer mental illness or sickness because of the conflict

REINTEGRATION

Several steps already taken by GoI regarding GAM:

- GoI granted amnesty to all persons who participated in GAM activities.
- All political prisoners and detainees held due to the conflict have been released unconditionally.
- Establishment of the Badan Reintegrasi –Damai Aceh (Aceh Peaceful-Reintegration Board), or BRA.

**The principle / philosophy of reintegration is :
“Bringing back all of these target groups into a civil society”**

REINTEGRATION

As the consequence of mentioned principles, that all of the target groups:

- Should consider as citizen of the RI.

Persons who during the conflict have renounced their citizenship, will have the right to regain it.

- Will have all political, economic, and social right
- Will have the right to participate freely in political process in Aceh and on the national level.
- Will have the right to receive all the measures of assistance to facilitate them to reintegrate into the civil society.
- Will have the right to receive economic facilitation.
- Will have the right to receive the funds for the rehabilitation of private properties destroyed or damaged, because of conflict.
- All combatants will have the right to seek employment in the organic police and organic military forces in Aceh without discrimination and in conformity with national standard.

PROGRAMMES

A. Economic Facilitation.

- Several measures are considered as economic facilitation:
 - suitable farming land
 - employment
 - adequate social security, in the case of incapacity to work.
- Since some target groups are neither farmers nor have the intention to farm, programmes will be diversified to include fisheries, handicrafts, small and local trading, small industry, machine shop.
- For this to happen, in 2005 GoI allocated Rp 200.0 Billion (approx 22 million USD) and in 2006 another Rp 600.0 billion (about 66 million USD).
- Action programmes include:
 - Economic empowerment consisting of working capital to run economic or business entities.
 - Construction of infrastructure (rural roads and irrigation) to provide employment for rural people and improve economic activity

PROGRAMMES

A. Economic Facilitation (cont'd)

- For 2005...“Crash Program” using Rp 200.0 billion that must be disburse by 30 April. Any unspent funds must be returned to Jakarta. It is critical this phase be well designed laying the foundation for professional use of funds. The Technical Assistants will be recruited in cooperation with Dinsos and local NGOs to ensure this happens.
- For 2006...vocational training and training of fasilitators (Technical Assistants / Support) followed by deployment of Technical Assistants to every assisted project.

PROGRAMMES

B. Socio-Cultural Programmes.

1. Almost all these programmes go directly to victims or affected people :
 - Rehabilitation of public and private property, such as schools, mosques, meunasah, houses/shelters.
 - Direct assistance to victims of the conflict in kind or cash.
 - Health care to the village people.
 - Educational assistance to families or children of victims.
 - Compensation to surviving family members because of the conflict.
 - Assist the disabled, sick and mentally ill because of the conflict.

2. Socialization of the MoU and principles of reintegration is BRA's first priority.

PROGRAMMES

C. Socio-Polical Programmes :

- The MoU's first priority for socio-political programmes is to support passage of new Law on Governance of Aceh (UUPA / LOGA).
- Second priority is to facilitate successful local elections of Governor of Aceh and District Heads throughout Aceh.

PROGRAMMES

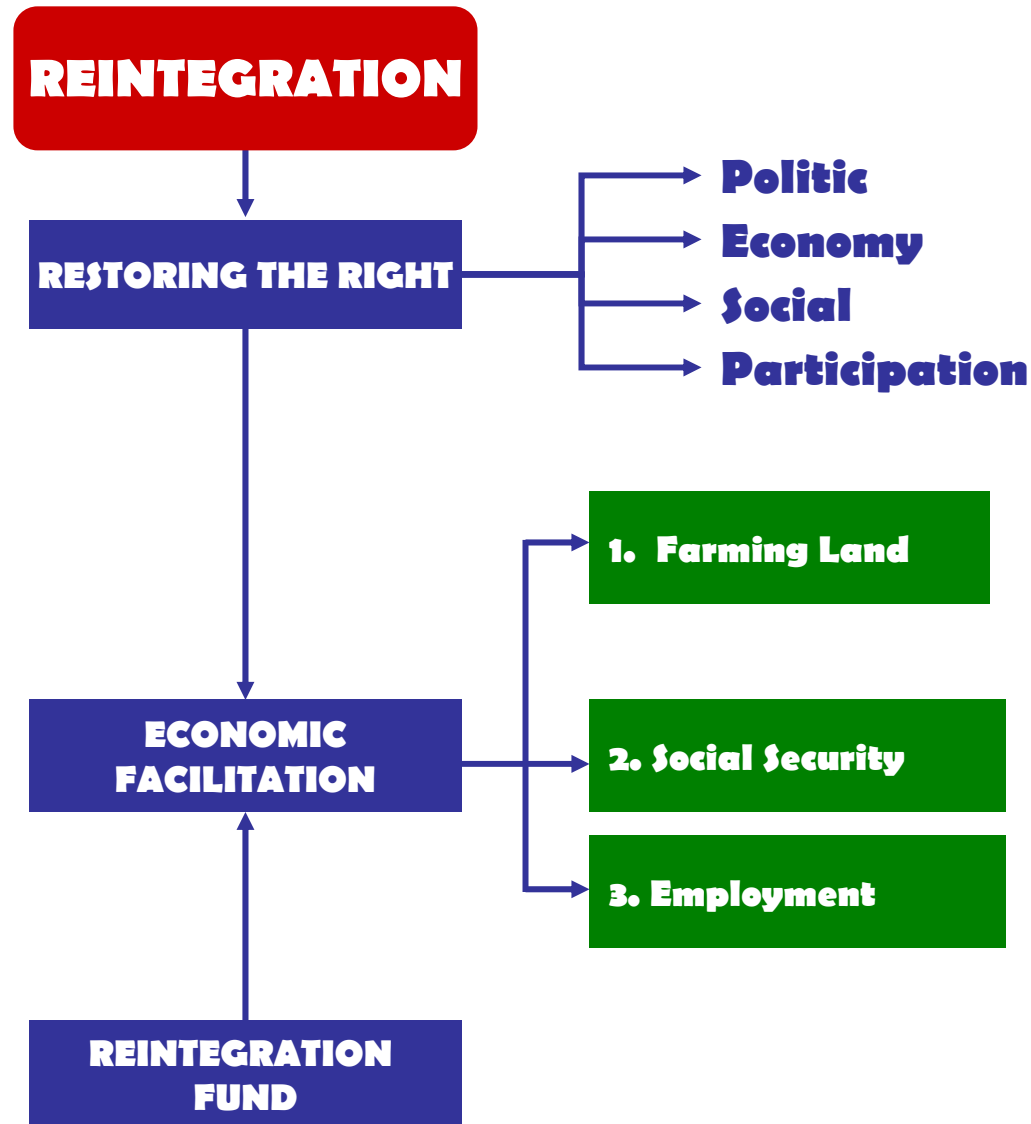
D. Sectoral Programmes :

- Currently BRA is stipulating sectoral programmes for 2006 through 2009. It is estimated another Rp 2.0 trilliion is needed.
- To implement the sectoral programmes foreign donor support is badly needed.
- Your attention, cooperation and support for making these programmes a reality is welcomed for the benefit of those in Aceh who have suffered so long.

GOALS

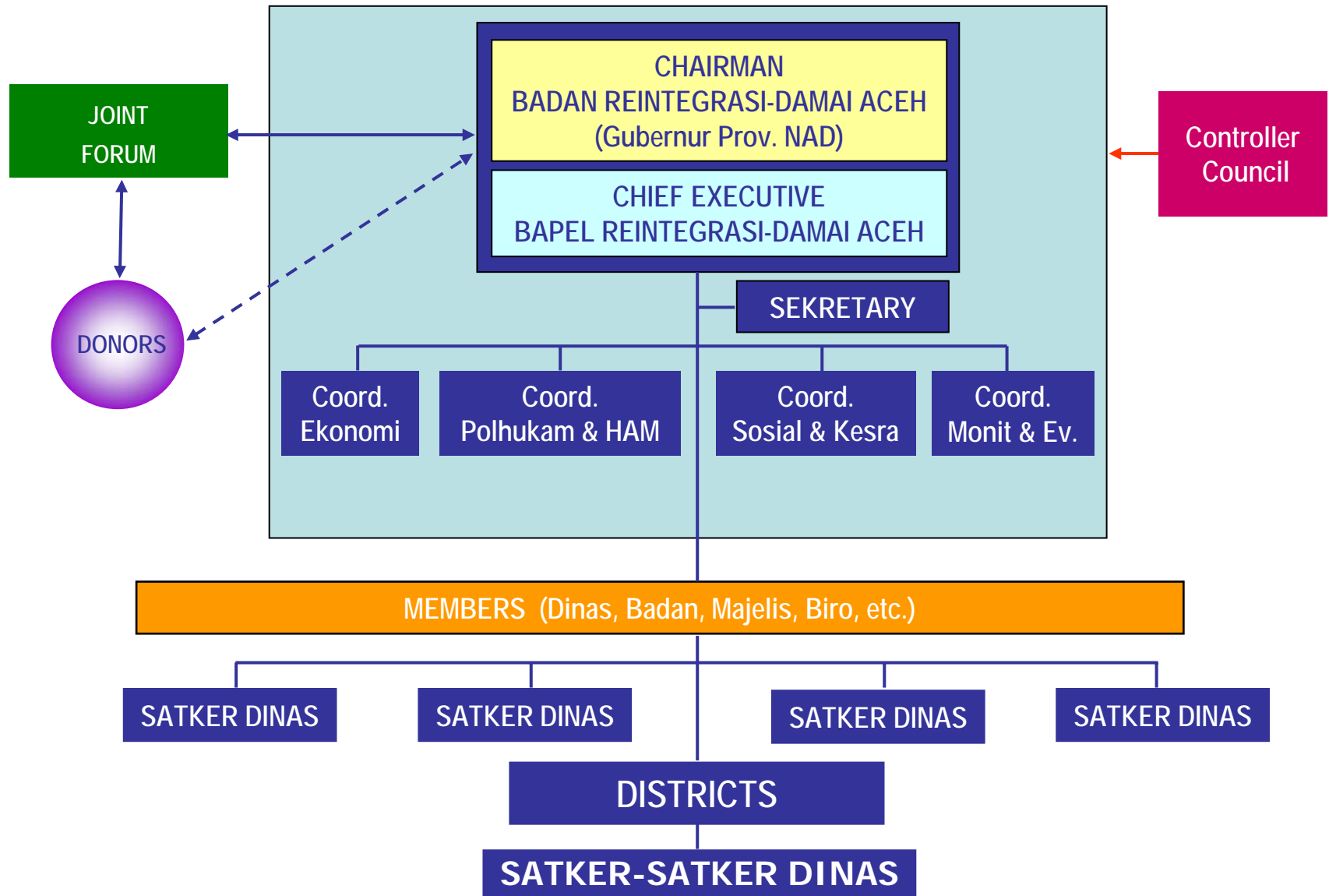
- Sincere and sustainable peace in Aceh based on justice, mutual trust, democracy, harmonious brotherhood, honesty and dignity.
- Viewing everyone in Aceh having the same status, living in an integrated society without discrimination and sub-ethnic egoism.
- Commitment of all parties involved in the conflict to build mutual confidence and trust is necessary and absolute prerequisite.
- Honest, sincere and sustainable peace not only indicated by the mechanism of shaking hands and ceremonial forgiveness, but through unity of heart and feeling to become one in achieving a brighter and more prosperous future for Aceh and its people within the unitary state of the Republic of Indonesia

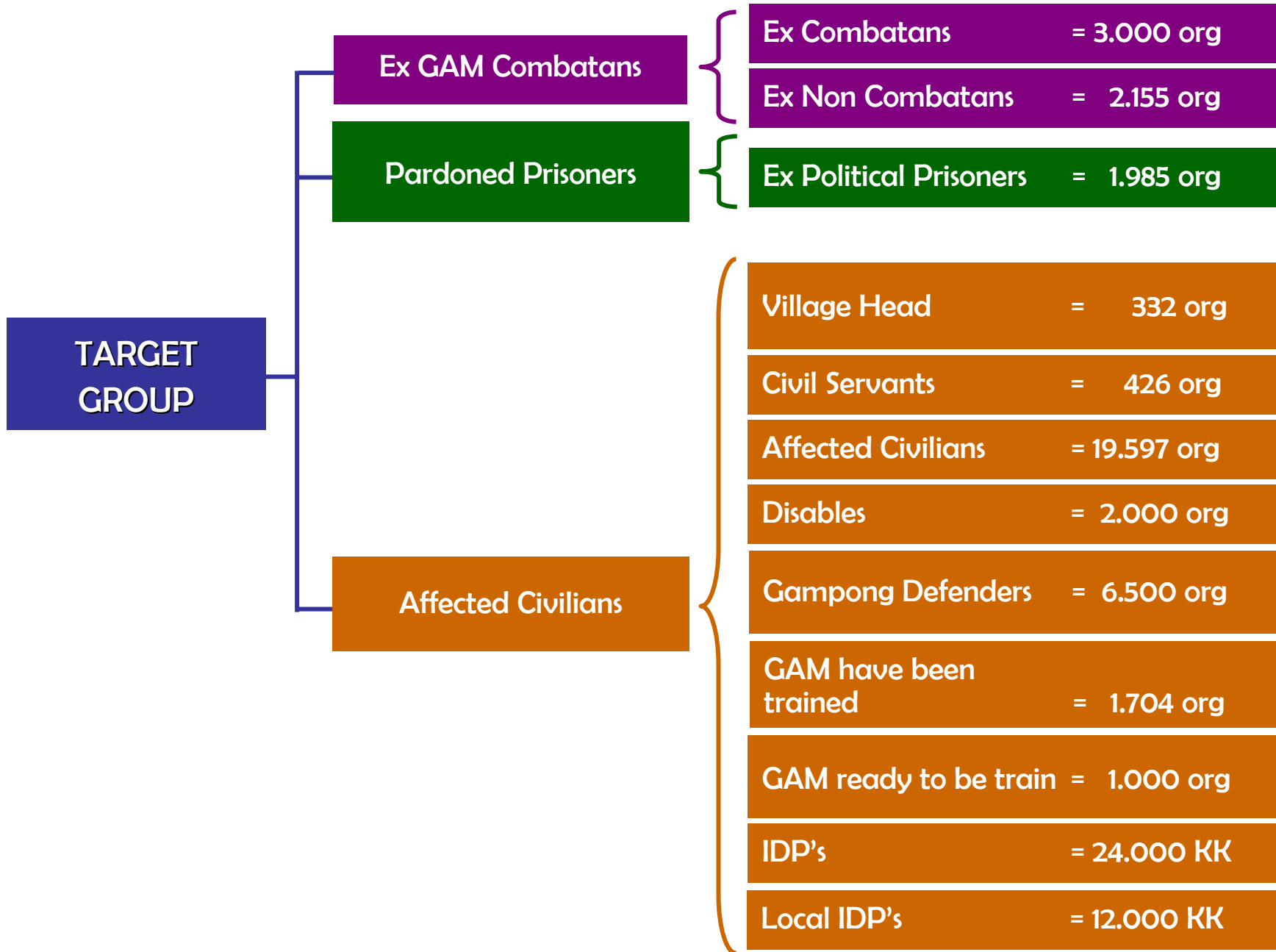
REINTEGRATION IMPLEMENTING SCHEME



APBN, APBD, DONOR\$, BANK

ORGANIZATION STRUCTURE BADAN REINTEGRASI - DAMAI ACEH (BRA)





FOCUS PROGRAM

BIDANG

EKONOMI

1. Memberi kemudahan ekonomi
2. Memberi kesempatan kerja
3. Alokasi lahan pertanian, dsb.

POLHUKAM & HAM

1. Melanjutkan sosialisasi MoU
2. Mendorong penyusunan RUU PA
3. Mendorong Pilkada 2006 tepat waktu
4. Memfasilitasi pendirian partai lokal
5. Memfasilitasi pembentukan Komisi Kebenaran dan Rekonsiliasi
6. Mendorong Pembentukan Komisi Bersama Penyelesaian Klaim
7. Memberi dukungan kepada AMM
8. Memfasilitasi rehabilitasi PNS yg terlibat GAM
9. Penerimaan menjadi anggota TNI/POLRI
10. Memfasilitasi pemulihan kewarganegaraan

SOSIAL & KESRA

1. Memberi jaminan sosial yang layak
2. Merehab. harta publik/personal yang rusak
3. Memberi bantuan pendidikan
4. Memberi bantuan kesehatan
5. Memberi bantuan jadup dan diyat
6. Mendorong kegiatan tradisional (kearifan lokal) kearah Ishlah

DATA & MONEV

1. Mengumpul dan mengolah data
2. Melakukan Monitoring dan Evaluasi terhadap implementasi program Reintegrasi

THANK YOU